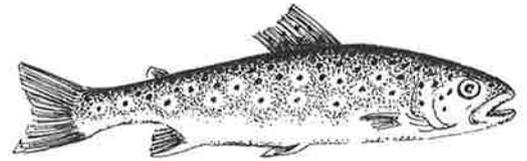


## Háttarsagnorðini

### 63. Set inn *shall* ella *should* § 217-219



*trout*  
síl

- a \_\_\_\_\_ I open the window?
- b We \_\_\_\_\_ do it tomorrow.
- c The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ not take long.
- d What time \_\_\_\_\_ we come?
- e I think you \_\_\_\_\_ call your mother.
- f I \_\_\_\_\_ think he has found an answer by now.
- g If I \_\_\_\_\_ forget something, please let me know.
- h If you are a good boy, you \_\_\_\_\_ have an ice cream.

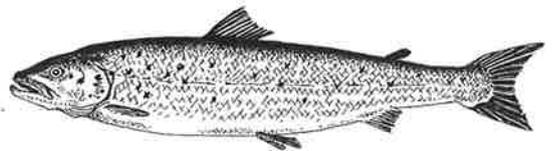
- **Skal / skuldi** samsvarar ikki altíð við *shall / should*.  
Ofta nýta vit aðra málbering.

Vit **skuldu gista** á vallaheimum  
We *were (going) to stay* at the youth hostel

### 64. Umset til enskt § 220

- a Eg skal mæta henni klokkan 8. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- b Vit bíðaðu eftir, at bussurin skuldi koma. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- c Eg visti ikki, hvat eg skuldi gera. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 65. Set inn *will* ella *would* § 222



*salmon*  
laksur

- a He said he \_\_\_\_\_ do it.
- b He \_\_\_\_\_ be here in an hour.
- c They \_\_\_\_\_ come if you asked them.
- d \_\_\_\_\_ you please talk to him about it?
- e If it rains tomorrow, the match \_\_\_\_\_ be cancelled (avlýstur).
- f \_\_\_\_\_ you mind looking after my house while I'm away.
- g I remember your aunt. Every Sunday she \_\_\_\_\_ go to church.

*Can* } kann merkja **at duga,**  
*Could* } **at vera fyrir.**

- Um einstakt avrik í tátíðini nýta vit: *be able to*  
*manage to*

Noktandi kann tað eita:

- Í samansettum tíðum nýta vit ein form av *be able to*.

He *can* speak French.  
 She *could* walk when she was ten months old.

He *was able to* get home before the rain started.  
 He *managed to* get home before ...

He *couldn't / wasn't able to* get home ...

He *hasn't been able to* do the job.  
 I wonder if he *will ever be able to* do it.

66. Set inn *can, could, managed to* ella ein form av *be able to* § 224 \*\*\*

- a (dugir at) He \_\_\_\_\_ walk on his hands.
- b (kláraði at) He \_\_\_\_\_ swim half way before he sank.
- c (dugdi at) She \_\_\_\_\_ swim when she was five.
- d (kláraðu at) They \_\_\_\_\_ pass the tests because they studied hard.
- e (kundu ikki) They \_\_\_\_\_ pay their *debt* (skuld).
- f (hefur ikki kunnað) He \_\_\_\_\_ pay me yet.
- g (skuldi kunnað) She \_\_\_\_\_ help you.

*Can / could* } kann merkja  
*May / might* } **at vera møguligt:**

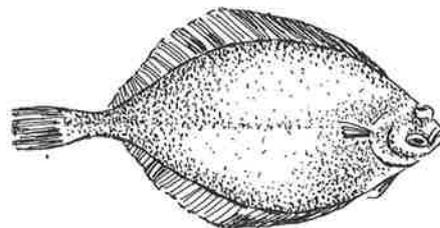
- Í samansettum tíðum nýta vit ein form av *be possible to*

Anybody *can / could* join the club. (Tað er/var møguligt)  
 You *may / might* be right. (Tú hefur møguliga rætt)

It *hasn't been possible* for me to do the job.  
 One day it *will be possible* to travel to the stars.

67. Set inn *can* ella *could* § 224

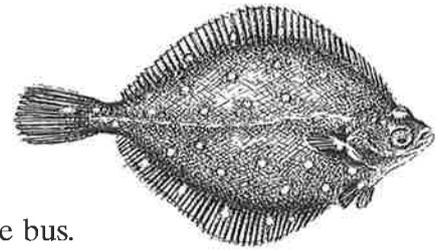
- a \_\_\_\_\_ I help you?
- b He said it \_\_\_\_\_ not be true.
- c Children \_\_\_\_\_ be very tiring.
- d I don't think this car \_\_\_\_\_ be repaired.
- e Do you think you \_\_\_\_\_ lend me some money?
- f It was a place where anything \_\_\_\_\_ happen.
- g Perhaps you \_\_\_\_\_ buy some milk when you go out?



*dab*  
 skrubba

68. Set inn *may* ella *might* § 226

I *may* / *might* be wrong (Might er óvissari enn *may*)



plaice  
reyðsprøka

- a It looks dark. We \_\_\_\_\_ have rain.
- b We thought that she \_\_\_\_\_ have missed the bus.
- c You \_\_\_\_\_ have told me that she wasn't coming.
- d He \_\_\_\_\_ have killed himself if you hadn't turned up.
- e This work \_\_\_\_\_ be difficult, but it is also very interesting.
- f He said that it \_\_\_\_\_ be his fault that everything went wrong.
- g She \_\_\_\_\_ act unwisely from time to time, but she is a good girl.

*Can* / *could* } verða nýtt um  
*May* / *might* } loyvi.

*Can* / *could* er vanligt talumál  
*May* / *might* er formligari mál

- Tátíðarformarnir er hævískari
- Um einstakt loyvi í tátíðini  
nýta vit *be allowed to*
- Í samansettum tíðum eitur tað:

*Can* / *May* I borrow your car? (Kann eg...)  
Yes, you *can*. / No, you *can't*.  
Yes, you *may*. / No, I'm afraid you *may not*.

*Could* I use your phone, please? (Hevði eg kunnað...)  
Yes, of course you **can**.  
I wonder if I *might* use your phone (ógvuliga hævískt)

Yesterday, Peter *was allowed* to watch TV  
for an hour.

She *has always been allowed* to do as she pleases.  
I'm sure she *will be allowed* to go to the dance.

69. Set inn *can*, *could*, *may*, *might* ella ein form av *be allowed to* § 224-226 \*\*\*

- a \_\_\_\_\_ I have the butter, please?
- b She said I \_\_\_\_\_ come and see her as often as I liked.
- c Last night she \_\_\_\_\_ stay out late.
- d You \_\_\_\_\_ borrow as many books as you like.
- e He asked if he \_\_\_\_\_ have another piece of cake.
- f In Britain you \_\_\_\_\_ drive a car when you are seventeen.

- He **cannot** / **can't** (Tað eitur ikki **can not**)

- **Must** og **have to** verða oftá nýtt hvørt um annað, men í summum förum er ein ávísur munur á týdninginum.

(Vegleiðandi reglur)

**Must** verður nýtt, tá ið okkurt er neyðugt, sannlíkt ella eyðsýnt.

Every man *must* do his duty.  
The fingerprints proved that he *must* be the murderer.

Tann tosandi vísir **egnu áskoðan**.

Look at that man; he *must* be very old.  
(Eg haldi, hann er gamal)

**Have to** verður nýtt, tá ið onkur annar tók avgerðina, ella umstøðurnar krevja tað

She *has to* wear glasses when reading.  
(Eygnalæknin segði tað)

He *has to* sell his house.

■ Í tátíð nýta vit vanligu *had to* – í beinleiðis talu tó eisini *must*

They *had to* leave early.  
He said that he *must / had to* go.

■ Í samansettum tíðum nýta vit ein form av *have to*

He *has had to* work a lot this week.  
He *won't have to* work half as much next week.

## 70. Set inn *must* ella ein form av *have to* § 228 \*\*\*

- That \_\_\_\_\_ be the new teacher.
- Yesterday mother \_\_\_\_\_ work late.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ get up at six every morning.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ remember to buy milk on you way home.
- Many children in Britain \_\_\_\_\_ wear uniform at school.
- We couldn't repair the car ourselves. We \_\_\_\_\_ take it to a garage.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ work harder if you want to pass your examination.
- He hasn't been able to see me. He \_\_\_\_\_ work.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ be joking.

■ *Mustn't* = forboð

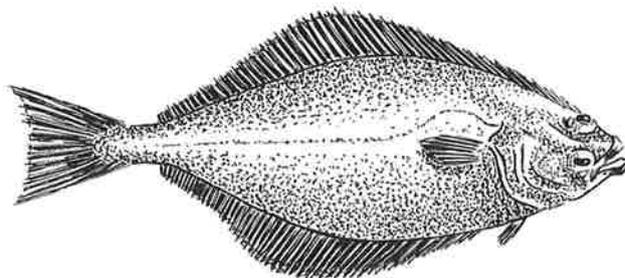
## 71. Set inn *mustn't* ella *don't have to / doesn't have to* \*\*\*

- You \_\_\_\_\_ touch that *switch* (kontakt). It is very dangerous.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ get up early. But she wants to do it.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone what I said.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ eat this. It may not taste good.

## 72. Umset og set inn \*\*\*

Tú skalt nýta ein form av háttarsagnorðunum

- a** (átti at) You \_\_\_\_\_ have your hair cut.
- b** (mátti vera) He \_\_\_\_\_ at the airport at four.
- c** (fara kanska) We \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema tonight.
- d** (hevði verið) It \_\_\_\_\_ nice if I could see you tonight.
- e** (skuldi) If anything \_\_\_\_\_ prevent you from coming, please, let me know.
- f** (dugdi at) She \_\_\_\_\_ read when she was four.
- g** (Dugir tú at) \_\_\_\_\_ play the guitar.
- h** (Kann eg) \_\_\_\_\_ smoke here?
- i** (Hann er kanska) \_\_\_\_\_ in his office.
- j** (Hevði eg kunnað) \_\_\_\_\_ borrow your car today.
- k** (er ongantíð sloppin) She \_\_\_\_\_ to have an *opinion of her own* (sína egnu meining).
- l** (hefur dugað) She \_\_\_\_\_ to swim for many years.
- m** (hefur ongantíð dugað) He \_\_\_\_\_ to swim.
- n** (mást ikki) You \_\_\_\_\_ be late.
- o** (havi verið noydd at) I \_\_\_\_\_ do everything myself.
- p** (er kanska) I don't know why he isn't here; he \_\_\_\_\_ ill.
- q** (tú kanst) Of course \_\_\_\_\_ help him if you like, but it is not necessary.
- r** (hevði kanska) If you had asked him, he \_\_\_\_\_ helped you.
- s** (eg havi ikki kunnað/tað hevur ikki verið møguligt ) I have wanted to go on holiday, but \_\_\_\_\_.



halibut  
kalvi

Háttarsagnorðini eru: *shall, will, can, may, must, ought to*

Felags fyri háttarsagnorðini:

- Tey eru altíð hjálparsagnorð
- Tey standa bert í nútíð ella tátíð
- Tey hava einki -s í 3. pers. eintali
- Tey verða ikki umskrivað við *do / does / did*
- Eftir háttarsagnorð stendur navnháttur uttan *to* (men tað eitur *ought to*)

Nútíð	Tátíð	
<i>shall</i>	<i>should</i>	Har formarnir vanta, kunnu vit nýta
<i>will</i>	<i>would</i>	<i>have to</i>
<i>can</i>	<i>could</i>	<i>want to, be willing to</i>
<i>may</i>	<i>might</i>	<i>be able to, be possible to, be allowed to</i>
<i>must</i>	<i>(must) had to</i>	<i>be allowed to, be possible to</i>
<i>ought to</i>	<i>ought to</i>	<i>have to</i>
		dømi: (will)
		<i>I have wanted to help you</i>
		<i>(eg havi viljað hjálpt tær)</i>

## Shall / should

- *Shall* sigur frá framtíð. (Sí framtíð síðu 29)

*I shall pick you up at 9 o'clock*  
*We shall do it tomorrow*

Eg komi eftir tær kl. 9  
Vit gera tað í morgin

- Í summum førum verður *shall* nýtt júst sum á føroyskum

Skal eg hjálpa tær?  
Skulu vit fara?  
Tað skal ikki henda aftur

*Shall* I help you?  
*Shall* we go?  
It *shan't* happen again

- Í øðrum førum svarar 'skal' á føroyskum ikki til *shall* á enskum

Eg skal gista á vallaraheimi  
Hann visti ikki, hvar hann  
skuldi fara  
Hann skal mæta henni kl. 7

*I am going to stay* at a youth hostel  
He didn't know *where to go*  
(eisini: *where he should go*)  
He *is to meet* her at seven

<b>will / would</b>	Will sigur frá framtíð Stytt eitur tað 'll		<i>He'll be here</i> at five o'clock (Hann verður her kl. 5)
	Will verður eisini nýtt um vilja		<i>Will you marry me?</i> (Vilt tú giftast við mær)
	would kann merkja hevði / høvdu		They <i>would come</i> if you asked them (Tey høvdu komið, um tú baðst tey)
<b>can / could</b>	kann merkja at duga at kunna at sleppa		<i>Can you play the piano?</i> He <i>couldn't</i> pay the money <i>Can / Could</i> I borrow your car today?
<b>may / might</b>	verður nýtt um loyvi um móguleika um óvissu		<i>May</i> I see your passport, please? We <i>may</i> have rain tomorrow I <i>may / might</i> be wrong
<b>must</b>	<i>Must</i> verður nýtt um at noyðast Tað verður mest nýtt í nútíð Í tátíð eitur tað vanliga <i>had to</i>  <i>must not</i> verður nýtt um forboð		You <i>must</i> clean your own shoes  He <i>had to</i> leave the country (Hann noyddist at fara av landinum)  { We <i>mustn't</i> smoke here We <i>are not</i> allowed to...
<b>ought to</b>	merkir átti at, skuldi		You <i>ought to</i> see the doctor

Í talumáli er vanligt at stytta

shall not	→	shan't	should not	→	shouldn't
will not	→	won't	would not	→	wouldn't
cannot	→	can't	could not	→	couldn't
may not	→	mayn't	might not	→	mightn't
must not	→	mustn't	ought not	→	oughtn't